## A COMPANION TO PERSIUS AND JUVENAL

Edited by

Susanna Braund and Josiah Osgood



This edition first published 2012 © 2012 Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

Blackwell Publishing was acquired by John Wiley & Sons in February 2007. Blackwell's publishing program has been merged with Wiley's global Scientific, Technical, and Medical business to form Wiley-Blackwell.

Registered Office

John Wiley & Sons Ltd, The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

Editorial Offices

350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148–5020, USA 9600 Garsington Road, Oxford, OX4 2DQ, UK The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

For details of our global editorial offices, for customer services, and for information about how to apply for permission to reuse the copyright material in this book please see our website at www.wiley.com/wiley-blackwell.

The right of Susanna Braund and Josiah Osgood to be identified as the authors of the editorial material in this work has been asserted in accordance with the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, except as permitted by the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic books.

Designations used by companies to distinguish their products are often claimed as trademarks. All brand names and product names used in this book are trade names, service marks, trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective owners. The publisher is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book. This publication is designed to provide accurate and authoritative information in regard to the subject matter covered. It is sold on the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering professional services. If professional advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional should be sought.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

A companion to Persius and Juvenal/edited by Susanna Braund and Josiah Osgood.

p. cm. – (Blackwell companions to the ancient world)
 Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-4051-9965-0 (hardback: alk. paper) 1. Persius-Criticism and interpretation.

- 2. Juvenal-Criticism and interpretation. 3. Verse satire, Latin-History and criticism.
- I. Braund, Susanna Morton. II. Osgood, Josiah, 1974– PA6556.C66 2012

871'.0109-dc23

2012005847

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Jacket image: Joseph-Noël Sylvestre, Le Sac de Rome en 410 par les Vandales, 1890, oil on canvas, 197 × 130 cm. Musée Paul Valéry, Sète. Photo © Eric Teissèdre.

Jacket design by Workhaus

Set in 11/13.5pt Galliard by Thomson Digital, Noida, India. Printed in Malaysia by Ho Printing (M) Sdn Bhd

1 2012

## **Contents**

List of Illustrations			viii ix
Abbreviations			
Notes on Contributors Acknowledgments			
PART I	Persius and Juvenal: Texts and Contexts		17
	1	Satire in the Republic: From Lucilius to Horace Ralph M. Rosen	19
	2	The Life and Times of Persius: The Neronian Literary "Renaissance"  Martin T. Dinter	41
	3	Juvenalis Eques: A Dissident Voice from the Lower Tier of the Roman Elite David Armstrong	59
	4	Life in the Text: The Corpus of Persius' Satires Catherine Keane	79
	5	Juvenal: The Idea of the Book Barbara K. Gold	97
	6	Satiric Textures: Style, Meter, and Rhetoric E.J. Kenney	113
	7	Manuscripts of Juvenal and Persius  Holt. N. Parker	137

vi Contents

PART II	Retrospectives: Persius and Juvenal as Successors		
	8	Venusina lucerna: Horace, Callimachus, and Imperial Satire Andrea Cucchiarelli	165
	9	Self-Representation and Performativity Paul Roche	190
	10	Persius, Juvenal, and Stoicism Shadi Bartsch	217
	11	Persius, Juvenal, and Literary History after Horace  Charles McNelis	239
	12	Imperial Satire and Rhetoric Christopher S. van den Berg	262
	13	Politics and Invective in Persius and Juvenal Matthew Roller	283
	14	Imperial Satire as Saturnalia Paul Allen Miller	312
PART III	Pro	ospectives: The Successors of Persius	
		d Juvenal	335
			<b>335</b>
	and	I Juvenal Imperial Satire Reiterated: Late Antiquity through the Twentieth Century	
	and 15	Imperial Satire Reiterated: Late Antiquity through the Twentieth Century  Dan Hooley  Persius, Juvenal, and the Transformation of Satire in Late Antiquity	337
	15 16	Imperial Satire Reiterated: Late Antiquity through the Twentieth Century Dan Hooley  Persius, Juvenal, and the Transformation of Satire in Late Antiquity  Cristiana Sogno  Imperial Satire in the English Renaissance	337 363
	15 16	Imperial Satire Reiterated: Late Antiquity through the Twentieth Century Dan Hooley  Persius, Juvenal, and the Transformation of Satire in Late Antiquity Cristiana Sogno  Imperial Satire in the English Renaissance Stuart Gillespie  Imperial Satire Theorized: Dryden's Discourse of Satire	337 363 386

	Contents	vii
21	Revoicing Imperial Satire Gideon Nisbet	486
22	Persius and Juvenal in the Media Age Martin M. Winkler	513
References Index Locorum General Index		545 587 603